Figure 4: Social Complexity Data Asked in Patient Surveys at Well-Visits

1. Poverty

- Insecure housing: In the last 12 months were there times when your family couldn't buy enough food?
- Food Insecurity: In the past year did you struggle to pay the mortgage, rent, or utility bills? Or, did you have to stay with other people because you could not pay these bills?
- **2. Limited English proficiency:** Medical conversations can be hard to understand. Do you want an interpreter for future doctor visits? If yes, what language?
- 3. Death of a loved one: Has your child been affected by the death of a loved one?
- **4. School absenteeism (truancy):** During the past 12 months, did your child miss > 18 days of school? Or average > 2 days of missed school per month?
- 5. Involvement with law enforcement- juvenile or criminal justice: Has a family member spent time in jail?

PERMANENTE MEDICINE®

Northwest Permanente